

**CHUYỂN ĐỔI TỪ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH SANG QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN (VÀ NGƯỢC LẠI)**

**A. LÝ THUYẾT:**

**1. This is the first time I have seen him (Đây là lần đầu tôi thấy anh ta)**  
 => **I have never seen him before. (Tôi chưa bao giờ thấy anh ta trước đây)**

Mẫu này có dạng:  
 Đây là lần đầu tiên ... làm chuyện đó => ...chưa bao giờ làm chuyện đó trước đây.

**The first time + S + have/has + V<sub>3/ed</sub> + ...**  
 **S + have/ has + never + V<sub>3/ed</sub> ...before**

**2. I started/ began studying English 3 years ago. (Tôi bắt đầu học TA cách đây 3 năm)**  
 => **I have studied English for 3 years. (Tôi học TA được 3 năm)**

Mẫu này có dạng:  
 ...bắt đầu làm gì đó cách đây + khoảng thời gian => .. đã làm chuyện đó for + khoảng thời gian  
 Nếu không có ago mà có when + mệnh đề thì giữ nguyên mệnh đề chỉ đổi when thành since

**S + started/ began + V (ing)/ To + V(inf) + thời gian trong quá khứ**  
 **S + have/ has + V(ed/c3) + for/ since + thời gian**

**3. I last saw him when I was a student. (Lần cuối cùng tôi thấy anh ta là khi tôi là SV)**  
 => **I haven't seen him since I was a student. (Tôi đã không thấy anh ta từ khi tôi là SV)**

Mẫu này có dạng:  
 Lần cuối cùng làm chuyện đó là khi .... => ..không làm chuyện đó từ khi ....  
 Last: lần cuối. Since: từ khi

**S<sub>1</sub> + last + V<sub>2/ed</sub> + when + S<sub>2</sub> + V<sub>2/ed</sub> .....**  
 **S<sub>1</sub> + have/ has + V<sub>3/ed</sub> + since + S<sub>2</sub> + V<sub>2/ed</sub> .....**

**4. The last time she went out with him was two years ago (Lần cuối cô ta đi chơi với anh ta cách đây 2 năm)**

⇒ **She hasn't gone out with him for two years. (Cô ta đã không đi chơi với anh ta đã 2 năm nay)**

**The last time + S + V<sub>2/ed</sub> + ..... + was + thời gian trong quá khứ**  
 **S + haven't/ hasn't + V<sub>3/ed</sub> + ..... + for/ since + thời gian**

**5. It's ten years since I last met him. (Đã 10 năm từ khi tôi gặp anh ta lần cuối)**  
 => **I haven't met him for ten years. (Tôi đã không gặp anh ta 10 năm rồi)**

Mẫu này có dạng:  
 Đã ..khoảng thời gian từ khi làm gì đó lần cuối => ..không làm việc đó được + khoảng thời gian

**It's + thời gian + since + S + last + V<sub>2/ed</sub> + .....**  
 **S + haven't/ hasn't + V<sub>3/ed</sub> + ...+ for/ since + thời gian**

**6. When did you buy it? (Bạn đã mua nó khi nào?)**

=> How long have you bought? (Bạn đã mua nó được bao lâu?)

Mẫu này có dạng: When: thì dùng quá khứ đơn

□ How long: thì dùng hiện tại hoàn thành

When + did + S + V<sub>0</sub>/ V<sub>s/es</sub> .....?/ How long ago + did + S + V<sub>0</sub>?

=> How long + have/ has + S + V<sub>3/ed</sub>?

## A. GRAMMAR (NGŨ PHÁP)

### I. Conditional sentences type 1. (Câu điều kiện loại 1)

#### 1. Form

IFCLAUSE (Mệnh đề If)	MAIN CLAUSE (Mệnh đề chính)
<b>Simple Present (Thì hiện tại đơn)</b> If + S + am/ is/ are If + S + V (s/es) If + don't/ doesn't + V (nguyên mẫu)	<b>Simple Future (Thì tương lai đơn)</b> S + will/ won't + V (bare infinitive) S+ can/must/ may/ might+ V(bare infinitive)

**Eg 1** If I have enough money, I will buy a big house.

(Nếu tôi có đủ tiền, tôi sẽ mua một ngôi nhà lớn).

**Eg 2** If you want to pass the exam, you must study harder.

(Nếu bạn muốn thi đỗ, bạn phải học hành chăm chỉ hơn).

**Eg 3** If she doesn't want to be late, She must get up early.

(Nếu cô ấy không muốn bị muộn thì cô ấy phải dậy sớm).

#### 2.Usage

- Câu điều kiện loại 1 là câu điều kiện diễn tả tình trạng có thật ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.

**Eg** If you learn hard, you will pass the exam. Nếu bạn học chăm chỉ, bạn sẽ đỗ kỳ thi.

- Trong câu điều kiện loại 1, thì hiện tại đơn dùng trong mệnh đề If, còn thì tương lai đơn được dùng trong mệnh đề chính.

#### **Eg**

If the factory continues dumping poison into the lake, all the fish and other aquatic animals will die

Nếu nhà máy tiếp tục thải chất độc xuống hồ, thì tất cả loài cá và các sinh vật dưới nước sẽ chết.

**Chú ý** Thì hiện tại đơn có thể được dùng trong mệnh đề chính để diễn tả một điều kiện luôn đúng

### II. Conditional sentences type 2. (Câu điều kiện loại 2)

#### 1.Form.

IF CLAUSE (Mệnh đề If)	MAIN CLAUSE (Mệnh đề chính)
If + S + V-ed/2 If + S + didn't + V (nguyên mẫu) If + S + were	S + would/ could/might + V(infinitive) S + wouldn't/ couldn't + V (infinitive)

**Eg 1** If I became rich, I would spend all my time travelling.

Nếu tôi giàu, tôi sẽ dành tất cả thời gian để đi du lịch.

## 2.Usage

- Câu điều kiện loại 2 là câu điều kiện không có thật thường dùng để nói lên sự tưởng tượng của người nói. (Điều kiện không thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai).

If I were you, I would buy that bike.

Nếu tôi là bạn tôi sẽ mua chiếc xe đạp đó.

**Chú ý** Trong mệnh đề không có thật ở hiện tại, chúng ta có thể dùng were thay cho was trong tất cả các ngôi trong mệnh đề If.

**Eg** If I were you, I would study English hard.

Nếu tôi là bạn, tôi sẽ học Tiếng Anh chăm chỉ hơn.

## EXERCISES

### PHONETICS

**Question I.** Find the word which has different sound in the part underlined.

- |                        |                      |                    |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. wanted <u>d</u>  | B. washed <u>d</u>   | C. worked <u>d</u> | D. stopped <u>d</u>  |
| 2. A. ment <u>tion</u> | B. quest <u>tion</u> | C. act <u>tion</u> | D. educat <u>ion</u> |
| 3. A. <u>wh</u> o      | B. <u>wh</u> en      | C. <u>wh</u> ere   | D. <u>wh</u> at      |
| 4. A. <u>ou</u> t      | B. <u>rou</u> nd     | C. <u>abou</u> t   | D. <u>wou</u> ld     |
| 5. A. <u>th</u> ere    | B. <u>th</u> ank     | C. <u>th</u> irsty | D. <u>youth</u>      |

**Question II.** Find the word which has different stress pattern from the others.

- |               |           |            |           |
|---------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1. A. agree   | B. father | C. depend  | D. enjoy  |
| 2. A. prefer  | B. enjoy  | C. happen  | D. agree  |
| 3. A. doctor  | B. father | C. picture | D. fancy  |
| 4. A. kitchen | B. visit  | C. mistake | D. people |
| 5. A. attend  | B. advise | C. affect  | D. listen |

**Question III.** Complete the sentences with “for” or “since”:

1. We haven't heard from them ..... ages.
1. They waited for you ..... two days.
1. They haven't met him.....he left the room.
1. We have bought the new car ..... 1999.
1. Haven't you seen him .....Christmas?
1. It was not rained .....May.
1. I haven't written to him ..... five months.
1. She has spoken to them ..... this morning.
1. We have listened to music ..... 8a.m.
1. The house been built ..... last year.

**Question IV.** Give the correct form of the following verbs:

1. I (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bicycle every day.
2. When I(come)\_\_\_\_\_ home from work, my mother was cooking dinner.
- 3.They (play)\_\_\_\_\_football at the moment.
4. If you (study)\_\_\_\_\_harder, you will pass the exam.
- 5.I wish he (not leave) \_\_\_\_\_ here.
- 6.He (live) \_\_\_\_\_in Australia for 10 years.
- 7.Ba enjoys (play)\_\_\_\_\_ football in the morning.

8. My house (build) \_\_\_\_\_ in 2004.
9. If the weather gets worse, we (not go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the beach.
10. I wish I (live) \_\_\_\_\_ near my school.
11. My brother usually (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bike every day.
12. Last night, my father (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ TV
13. I wish I (know) \_\_\_\_\_ her address.
14. My father enjoys (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ television in the evenings.
15. I wish I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ taller.

**Question V. Use simple past or present perfect to complete the following sentences:**

1. Her English (improve) \_\_\_\_\_ recently.
1. How many pages \_\_\_\_\_ you (read) \_\_\_\_\_ so far?
1. We (finish) \_\_\_\_\_ our homework two hour ago.
1. \_\_\_\_\_ you (be) \_\_\_\_\_ to Rome?
1. I (see) \_\_\_\_\_ him several times on TV.
1. What \_\_\_\_\_ you (do) \_\_\_\_\_ last night?
1. This is the first time I (visit) \_\_\_\_\_ the city.
1. They (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ the garden some days ago.
1. I (learn) \_\_\_\_\_ English since I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ 11 years old.
1. Be careful! I (just clean) \_\_\_\_\_ the floor.
1. The meal (already be) \_\_\_\_\_ ready.
1. I (never read) \_\_\_\_\_ an interesting story like this before

**Question VI. Rewrite the following sentences with the words given:**

1. Minh last wrote to his pen pal five months ago.  
Minh hasn't \_\_\_\_\_
2. The last time we visited Kuala Lumpur was 3 years ago.  
I haven't \_\_\_\_\_
3. When did you study English?  
How long \_\_\_\_\_?
4. They began building this house 2 months ago.  
They have \_\_\_\_\_
5. My father started to work in this factory last week.  
My father has \_\_\_\_\_
6. How long has he worked in the garden?  
When \_\_\_\_\_?
7. How long ago did you learn music?  
How long have \_\_\_\_\_
8. He started living in Ho Chi Minh city when he was 8.  
He has \_\_\_\_\_
9. He learnt English when he was 18.

- He has .....
10. They have worked in that factory for five years.  
They began .....
11. My father stopped smoking two years ago.  
My father hasn't .....
12. We have learnt English for four years.  
-->We started.....
13. My father started to give up smoking last year.  
-->My father has.....
14. They have worked in that factory since 2001.  
-->They started.....
15. Lan hasn't written to Maryam for a month.  
-->Lan didn't.....
16. He has lived in Ha Noi since he was 12.  
-->He started.....
17. I haven't met her for a long time.  
-->I didn't.....
18. How long have you learnt French?  
-->How long ago.....?
19. How long have you bought this car?  
-->When did.....?
20. When did you start to listen to classical music?  
-->How long .....
21. I saw her 10 years ago.  
-->I haven't.....
22. The last time I saw him was in June  
--> I .....
23. He started working in this company 5 years ago  
--> He has.....
24. They began living here ten years ago.  
--> They have.....
25. Lan started to learn French since 2000.  
--> Lan has been learning .....
26. The last time Lan went to the zoo was two years ago.  
--> Lan .....
27. I haven't eaten this kind of food before.  
-->This is the first time.....
28. She has studied Japanese for three years.  
--> It's three years since she started to study Japanese .
29. It's two years since she had a holiday.  
--> She has .....
30. This is my first visit to Scotland .  
--> I .....
31. The last time he came to the cinema was three weeks ago.

--> He .....

32. We haven't been to the park for 2 days.

--> The last time .....

33. It's five years since we last met each other.

--> We.....

34. We began working the job six months ago.

--> I .....

35. They started checking the machines two hours ago.

-->They have .....

36. He began fixing the bike ten minutes ago.

-->He has.....

37. She commenced cooking the soup half an hour ago.

-->She has.....

38. We began doing the test an hour ago.

--> We have.....

39. Jack began planting flowers three hours ago.

--> Jack has.....

40. They started building the bridge two years ago.

--> They have.....

41. Nam started learning English in 1998.

--> Nam has.....

42. Bang began raising birds in May.

--> Bang has.....

43. Van started collecting stamps on Sunday.

--> Van has.....

44. Hang began listening to music at 8 o'clock.

--> Hang has.....

45. Mai commenced making a dress on Saturday.

--> Mai has.....

46. He began watering the vegetables at nine.

--> He has.....

47. Khanh started playng computer games in 2002.

--> Khanh has.....

48. Kim commenced doing the test at one o'clock.

--> Kim has.....

49. Miss Lien commenced raising the pets in 2010.

--> Miss Lien .....

50. Minh began selling lottery tickets in June.

--> Minh has.....

**Question VII. Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that needs correcting.**

1. He said he would go to England next week.

- A
- B
- C
- D

2. My brother enjoys to go to the park on Summer evenings.

3. Nam wishes he can speak English fluently.  
 A B C D
4. Mai has stayed on her uncle's farm for last week.  
 A B C D
5. This is the first time I visited a famous place in Hanoi.  
 A B C D

**Question VIII. Rewrite sentences without changing meaning of the original ones.**

1. You spent more money during the trip than I did.  
 => I didn't \_\_\_\_\_
2. Have you ever been to Kuala Lumpur before?  
 => Is this your \_\_\_\_\_
3. China is a huge tourist attraction: it has many old castles and pagodas.  
 => As China \_\_\_\_\_
4. I found this place rather boring.  
 => I wasn't \_\_\_\_\_
5. We last went to Spain three years ago.  
 => It is \_\_\_\_\_
6. We visited a magnificent old house on the plateau.  
 => The \_\_\_\_\_
7. We arrived in Budapest two days ago. (FOR)  
 => We \_\_\_\_\_ two days.
8. I have visited the Stone Forest once before. (SECOND)  
 => This is the \_\_\_\_\_ the Stone Forest.
9. I find it hard to go at the same speed as my brother. (UP)  
 => I find it hard to \_\_\_\_\_ my brother.
10. Dzung is very fond of travelling. (KEEN)  
 => Dzung is \_\_\_\_\_
11. We drove away as fast as we could. (FULL)  
 => We drove away \_\_\_\_\_.
12. We went towards the old house. (DIRECTION)  
 => We went \_\_\_\_\_ the old house.
13. The information I got from the travel agent was very confusing and I didn't know what was going on. (GAVE)  
 => The travel agent \_\_\_\_\_ and I didn't know what was going on.

**ENGLISH IN THE WORLD**

**B.EXERCISES**

**Question I. Find the word which has different sound in the part underlined.**

1. A. passeded                      B. watched                      C. played                      D. washed
2. A. proud                              B. about                              C. around                              D. would
3. A. wanted                              B. washed                              C. worked                              D. stopped

4. A. mention                      B. question                      C. action                      D. education  
 5. A. who                              B. when                              C. where                              D. what

**Question II. Find the word which has different stress pattern from the others.**

1. A. depend                      B. agree                      C. teacher                      D. enjoy  
 2. A. happen                      B. enjoy                      C. embroider                      D. attend  
 3. A. machine                      B. suggest                      C. picture                      D. visit  
 4. A. student                      B. receive                      C. explore                      D. destroy  
 5. A. alone                      B. advise                      C. affect                      D. singer

**Question III. Choose the best answer to complete each other.**

1. The boys ..... came in time to save the boy were at the age of 10.  
 A. whom                      B. who                      C. which                      D. where  
 2. The book ..... my father bought yesterday is very interesting  
 A. who                      B. whom                      C. which                      D. where  
 3. The men ..... I met yesterday evening are my father's friends.  
 A. whose                      B. who                      C. which                      D. whom  
 4. This is the book ..... I like best.  
 A. who                      B. whom                      C. why                      D. which  
 5. The boy ..... we are looking for is Nam.  
 A. whose                      B. who                      C. which                      D. where  
 6. This is the stereo ..... I bought yesterday is very interesting  
 A. who                      B. whom                      C. which                      D. where  
 7. She is the girl ..... I met at the party last night.  
 A. whose                      B. where                      C. which                      D. whom  
 8. My father is going to visit Mr. Cuong ..... lives in Ha Noi Capital  
 A. who                      B. whom                      C. why                      D. which

**Question IV. Give the correct form of the following verbs:**

1. I (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bicycle every day.  
 2. When I (come) \_\_\_\_\_ home from work, my mother was cooking dinner.  
 3. They (play) \_\_\_\_\_ football at the moment.  
 4. If you (study) \_\_\_\_\_ harder, you will pass the exam.  
 5. I wish he (not leave) \_\_\_\_\_ here  
 6. He (live) \_\_\_\_\_ in Australia for 10 years.  
 7. Ba enjoys (play) \_\_\_\_\_ football in the morning.  
 8. My house (build) \_\_\_\_\_ in 2004.  
 9. If the weather gets worse, we (not go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the beach.  
 10. I wish I (live) \_\_\_\_\_ near my school.  
 11. My brother usually (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bike every day.  
 12. Last night, my father (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ TV  
 13. I wish I (know) \_\_\_\_\_ her address  
 14. My father enjoys (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ television in the evenings.  
 15. I wish I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ taller.

**Question V. Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that needs correcting.**

1. My sister enjoys read about wild animals and natural mysteries.  
 A                      B                      C                      D

2. Mr. Thach who sing English songs very well is my teacher of English.  
 A            B                            C                            D
3. My brother enjoys to go to the park on Summer evenings.  
 A            B            C                            D
4. Nam wishes he can speak English fluently.  
 A            B                            C                            D
5. When he came, I watched a football match on TV.  
 A            B                            C                            D
6. This is the first time I visited a famous place in Hanoi.  
 A                            B                            C                            D

**C.READING**

**Question I. Read the passage and the questions below.**

U.S President, Donald Trump was born in 1946, in Queens, New York. Trump has got married three times and he has three children with the first wife, one daughter with the second wife and one son with his present wife. In 1971, he became involved in large, profitable building projects in Manhattan. In 1980, he opened the Grand Hyatt, which made him the city's best-known developer. In 2004, Trump began starring in the hit NBC reality series *The Apprentice*, which also spawned the offshoot *The Celebrity Apprentice*. Trump turned his attention to politics and in 2015 he announced his candidacy for president of the United States on the Republican ticket. In November 2016, Trump was elected the 45<sup>th</sup> President of the United States.

**Questions**

1. When was Donald Trump born?  
 .....
2. How many children does he have?  
 .....
3. What did he begin in 2004?  
 .....
4. Was he elected the 45<sup>th</sup> President of the United States in November 2016?  
 .....

**Question II. Read the paragraph and choose the most suitable answer A ,B ,C or D for each of the gaps.**

I started (1)\_\_\_\_\_ English when I was 14 years old after five years of studying Russian. In the (2)\_\_\_\_\_ I encountered some difficulties learning the language, but I tried my (3)\_\_\_\_\_ to overcome them. Firstly, my English pronunciation was (4)\_\_\_\_\_ by the way I spoke Russian. To solve this problem, I practiced by listening to tapes in English every day. I played the tape, stopped after each sentence, and (5)\_\_\_\_\_ the sentence several times. At

school, I joined an English speaking club (6)\_\_\_\_\_ was organised by a teacher from Britain. She understood my difficulty and helped me very much in improving my pronunciation. Secondly, I found it really hard to learn English vocabulary. In Russian, the way you write the word is the way you pronounce it. However, English spelling is often (7)\_\_\_\_\_ from its pronunciation. To get over this difficulty I started using the dictionary. Whenever I learnt a new word, I looked it (8) \_\_\_\_\_ carefully in the dictionary. Then I tried to remember the way to read and write the word. After that, I wrote the word down several (9)\_\_\_\_\_ in a notebook. Gradually, I got (10)\_\_\_\_\_ to the spelling system of the language. Now I'm confident that my English has become much better.

- |                |              |            |             |
|----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. A. getting  | B.learning   | C.writing  | D.reading   |
| 2.A. start     | B.beginning  | C.end      | D.begin     |
| 3.A. most      | B.self       | C.best     | D.hard      |
| 4.A. effected  | B.given      | C.affected | D.reflected |
| 5.A. said      | B.told       | C.spoke    | D.repeated  |
| 6.A. which     | B.it         | C.and      | D.but       |
| 7.A. different | B.the same   | C.far      | D.differ    |
| 8.A. down      | B.on         | C.out      | D.up        |
| 9.A. ways      | B.ways       | C.minutes  | D.lines     |
| 10.A .used     | B.remembered | C.well     | D.attracted |

**D.WRITING**

**Question I. Rewrite the following sentences with the words given:**

- My father started to work in this factory last week.  
My father has.....
- He started living in Ho Chi Minh city when he was 8.  
He has .....
- He learnt English when he was 18.  
He has .....
- They have worked in that factory for five years.  
They began .....
- We have learnt English for four years.  
We started.....
- He started working in this company 5 years ago.  
He has.....
- They began living here ten years ago.  
They have.....
- They started checking the machines two hours ago.  
They have .....
- Nam started learning English in 1998.  
Nam has.....
- Nam started playing computer games in 2002.  
Nam has.....

**Question II. Rewrite sentences without changing meaning of the original ones.**

1. You spent more money during the trip than I did.

=> I didn't \_\_\_\_\_

2. Have you ever been to Kuala Lumpur before?

=> Is this your \_\_\_\_\_

3. China is a huge tourist attraction: it has many old castles and pagodas.

=> As China \_\_\_\_\_

4. I found this place rather boring.

=> I wasn't \_\_\_\_\_

5. We last went to Spain three years ago.

=> It is \_\_\_\_\_

6. We visited a magnificent old house on the plateau.

=> The \_\_\_\_\_

7. We arrived in Budapest two days ago. (FOR)

=> We \_\_\_\_\_ two days.

8. I have visited the Stone Forest once before. (SECOND)

=> This is the \_\_\_\_\_ the Stone Forest.

9. I find it hard to go at the same speed as my brother. (UP)

=> I find it hard to \_\_\_\_\_ my brother.

10. Nam is very fond of travelling. (KEEN)

=> Nam is \_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT 7

## RECIPES AND EATING HABITS BỮA ĂN VÀ THÓI QUEN ĂN UỐNG

### A. PHONETIC

**Question I.** Find the word which has different sound in the part underlined.

- |                             |                           |                            |                         |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. provided <u>d</u>     | B. needed <u>d</u>        | C. wanted <u>d</u>         | D. played <u>d</u>      |
| 2. A. <u>h</u> umor         | B. <u>h</u> istory        | C. <u>h</u> our            | D. <u>h</u> obby        |
| 3. A. attraction <u>ion</u> | B. information <u>ion</u> | C. question <u>ion</u>     | D. pollution <u>ion</u> |
| 4. A. sunbat <u>h</u> e     | B. fat <u>h</u> er        | C. <u>th</u> eat <u>er</u> | D. weat <u>h</u> er     |
| 5. A. want <u>e</u> d       | B. work <u>e</u> d        | C. walk <u>e</u> d         | D. stop <u>e</u> d      |
| 6. A. go <u>e</u> s         | B. watch <u>e</u> s       | C. miss <u>e</u> s         | D. brush <u>e</u> s     |
| 7. A. jud <u>o</u>          | B. mot <u>h</u> er        | C. <u>o</u> pen            | D. <u>h</u> omework     |
| 8. A. nati <u>o</u> n       | B. questi <u>o</u> n      | C. acti <u>o</u> n         | D. educati <u>o</u> n   |
| 9. A. <u>wh</u> o           | B. <u>wh</u> en           | C. <u>wh</u> ere           | D. <u>wh</u> at         |
| 10. A. <u>m</u> y           | B. happ <u>y</u>          | C. hobby                   | D. every                |
| 11. A. <u>h</u> ealth       | B. <u>t</u> eam           | C. <u>m</u> eat            | D. <u>b</u> each        |
| 12. A. need <u>e</u> d      | B. provid <u>e</u> d      | C. want <u>e</u> d         | D. liv <u>e</u> d       |
| 13. A. <u>th</u> ere        | B. <u>th</u> anks         | C. <u>th</u> irsty         | D. you <u>th</u>        |
| 14. A. opti <u>o</u> n      | B. informati <u>o</u> n   | C. questi <u>o</u> n       | D. invitati <u>o</u> n  |
| 15. A. work <u>e</u> d      | B. nak <u>e</u> d         | C. lik <u>e</u> d          | D. look <u>e</u> d      |

**Question II.** Find the word which has different stress pattern from the others.

- |               |           |            |          |
|---------------|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1. A. picture | B. father | C. teacher | D. enjoy |
| 2. A. prefer  | B. enjoy  | C. mother  | D. agree |
| 3. A. doctor  | B. father | C. picture | D. fancy |

- 4.A. pollution                      B. visit                              C. listen                              D. open  
 5.A. depend                          B. advise                              C. affect                              D. listen

**B.LANGUAGE FOCUS.**

**Question I. Circle the best option A, B, C or D to complete each sentence.**

- 1.My students love \_\_\_\_\_ English very much.  
 A. learn                              B. learnt                              C. learning                              D. to learn
- 2.My house \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.  
 A. repaired                          B. is repaired                          C. was repaired                          D. were repaired
3. I don't have a computer at home, \_\_\_\_\_ I can't get access to the Internet.  
 A. however                          B. so                                      C. although                              D. but
4. Please turn \_\_\_\_\_ the light when you leave the room.  
 A. on                                      B. off                                      C. up                                      D. down
5. The children in my home village used \_\_\_\_\_ bare-footed, even in winter.  
 A. to go                                  B. went                                  C. goes                                  D. going
- 6.If I \_\_\_\_\_ free time , I will go swimming.  
 A. have                                  B. has                                      C. is having                              D. will have
- 7.Every nation has respect for their long-preserved \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. behaviours                          B. practices                              C. traditions                              D. traditional
- 8.They have seen this film, \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. do they                              B. don't they                              C. haven't they                              D. have they
9. Nam looks forward to \_\_\_\_\_ Giang soon.  
 A. see                                      B. seeing                                  C. seen                                      D. saw
10. I invited him to join our trip to Ha Long Bay , but he \_\_\_\_\_ down my invitation.  
 A. passed                                  B. sat                                      C. turned                                  D. closed
11. They have moved to England \_\_\_\_\_ 1999.  
 A. since                                  B. at                                      C. on                                      D. in
- 12.We have to try harder so that our handicrafts can keep \_\_\_\_\_ theirs.  
 A. on                                      B. up                                      C. up with                                  D. up down
- 13.My sister started \_\_\_\_\_ English five years ago.  
 A. learn                                  B. learnt                                  C. learning                                  D. to learn
- 14.My house \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.  
 A. was repaired                          B. is repaired                          C. repaired                                  D. were repaired
15. This hand- embroidered picture was expensive \_\_\_\_\_ we bought it.  
 A. because                                  B. when                                      C. so                                      D. even though
16. Please turn \_\_\_\_\_ the light when you leave the room.  
 A. on                                      B. off                                      C. up                                      D. down
17. The children in my home village used \_\_\_\_\_ bare-footed, even in winter.  
 A. to go                                  B. went                                  C. goes                                  D. going
- 18.If she \_\_\_\_\_ free time , she will go swimming.  
 A. have                                  B. has                                      C. is having                              D. will have
- 19.Every nation has respect for their long-preserved \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. behaviours                          B. practices                              C. traditions                              D. traditional
- 20.They have seen this film, \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. do they                              B. don't they                              C. haven't they                              D. have they

**Question II . Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form.**

(Chia những động từ trong ngoặc đơn vào đúng hình thức).

1. My house (**build**) \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
2. He (**live**) \_\_\_\_\_ here for four years.
3. If the weather is fine , we (**go**) \_\_\_\_\_ for a picnic
4. Nga asked me where I (**buy**) \_\_\_\_\_ that car.
5. My brother likes (**play**) \_\_\_\_\_ basketball after school.
6. When I was a child, I used (**go**) \_\_\_\_\_ swimming in the river.
7. My car (**repair**) \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
8. We (**not see**) \_\_\_\_\_ each other since Monday.
9. If the weather is hot , my father (**go**) \_\_\_\_\_ for a picnic.
10. She asked me if I (**like**) \_\_\_\_\_ pop music.
11. When I(arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ , they were watching TV together.
12. Ba hates (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ the advertisements on TV.
13. Nam often (**go**) \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bike.
14. I (**live**) \_\_\_\_\_ here since 2010.
15. My father (**play**) \_\_\_\_\_ football yesterday.
16. Nam enjoys (**listen**) \_\_\_\_\_ to music every night.
17. My father used to (**go**) \_\_\_\_\_ fishing when he was young.
18. He (**buy**) \_\_\_\_\_ a new car last week.
19. I used (**go**) \_\_\_\_\_ fishing when I was a child.
20. The sun (**rise**) \_\_\_\_\_ in the East and sets in the west.

**Question III. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form.**

(Chia những động từ trong ngoặc đơn vào đúng hình thức).

1. If we (recycle) \_\_\_\_\_ more, we will help the Earth.
2. Factories (not dump) \_\_\_\_\_ waste into rivers if the government fines them heavily.
3. If people travel to work by bus, there (be) \_\_\_\_\_ fewer car fumes.
4. We (save) \_\_\_\_\_ thousands of trees if we don't waste paper.
5. If we use water carefully, more people (have) \_\_\_\_\_ fresh water.
6. If the factory (continue) \_\_\_\_\_ dumping poison into the lake, all the fish and other aquatic animals will die.
7. If we recycle more, we (help) \_\_\_\_\_ the Earth.
8. If people (travel) \_\_\_\_\_ to work by bus, there will be fewer car fumes.

**Question IV. Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that needs correcting.**

1. He said he would go to England next week.  
A            B            C            D
2. My brother enjoys to go to the park on Summer evenings.  
A            B            C            D
3. Nam wishes he can speak English fluently.  
A            B            C            D
4. She worked hard, although she passed her exam.  
A            B            C            D

**C.READING**

**Question I . Use the words in the box to complete the paragraph.**

**friendship - knowledge - of - useful – many - what**

English is a very (1).....language. If we know English, we can go to any countries we like. We will not find it hard to make people understand (2).....we want to say. English also helps us learn all kinds (3).....subjects. Hundreds of books are written in English every day in (4).....countries. English has also helped to spread ideas and (5).....to all corners of the world. Therefore, the English language has helped to spread better understanding and (6).....among countries of the world.

**Question II. Read the text below and decide which answer A, B, c, or D best fits each space.**

Last week I went to an International Food Festival taking place in Hai Phong. Because the festival only (1)\_\_\_\_\_place for one day, hundreds of people crowded into it. It was the biggest food festival I had ever seen. There (2)\_\_\_\_\_thirty countries participating in the festival. They brought with them traditional food specialities which reflected their unique national (3)\_\_\_\_\_.

I was really impressed (4)\_\_\_\_\_the Cobb salad. It is an American garden salad made from chopped salad greens, tomato, bacon, chicken breast, hard-boiled egg, avocado, cheese, and red-wine vinaigrette, (5)\_\_\_\_\_the salad requires quite a few ingredients, it is quick to make. The American chef at the festival (6)\_\_\_\_\_me the way to make the salad and it took me only 15 minutes to complete. How amazing! The next day I made Cobb salad (7)\_\_\_\_\_my mum for lunch, and she loved it right away.

(8)\_\_\_\_\_good dish is steak pie, a traditional British meat pie made from stewing steak and beef gravy, enclosed in a pastry shell. Unfortunately, I did not have (9)\_\_\_\_\_time to listen to the chef give instructions on how to make this dish. However, I tried it and it was brilliant.

Next year (10)\_\_\_\_\_there is another food festival, I will definitely join in.

1	A. ran	B. took	C. went	D. found
2.	A. are	B. is	C was	D. were
3.	A. cooking	B. food	C. foods	D. cuisine
4.	A. by	B. at	C. in	D. on
5.	A. But	B. Although	C. Because	D. So
6.	A. said	B. asked	C. gave	D. showed
7.	A. for	B. with	C. together	D. like
8.	A. One	B. Another	C. Second	D. Next

9.	A. little	B. many	C. enough	D. few
10.	A. while	B. as	C. if	D. because

**Question III . Use the words in the box to complete the paragraph.**

<b>when</b>	<b>was</b>	<b>up</b>	<b>to</b>	<b>with</b>	<b>at</b>
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When I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ a child I used (2)\_\_\_\_\_ go to see my grandmother. I thought her house was as beautiful as a palace and the garden seemed bigger than a park. (3) \_\_\_\_\_ I grew (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the house and garden seemed smaller but I still loved visiting the old lady. There were so many beautiful things in the house. Sometimes, I played (5) \_\_\_\_\_ the doll's house which was older than grandmother herself. At that times, I looked (6)\_\_\_\_\_ books which were more interesting than my children's book at home

**Question IV:Read the passage and answer the questions below:**

Bill Gates was born in 1955 in Washington State. He grew up in a rich family. His parents sent him to a private school. There he met his business partner, Paul Allen. When they were in eighth grade, they were writing programs for business computers and making more.

In 1973, Gates was accepted at Harvard University. His parents were happy. They thought he would get over his obsession with computers and become a lawyer like his father. Two years later, Gates **dropped out of** Harvard to work on a computer program with his friend Allen. They worked eighteen hours a day in a dormitory room at Harvard. They were writing the program that would run one of the first personal computers. In 1975, they created a company called Microsoft to sell their product.

Allen became ill with cancer and left Microsoft in 1983. He recovered a few years later and started his own company. Meanwhile, Microsoft became a giant company. By 1990, at the age of thirty-four, Gates was the youngest billionaire in the history of the USA.

**Questions**

1.Where was Bill Gates born?

.....

2.Was Bill Gates the youngest billionaire in the history of the USA at the age of 34?

.....

3.When was Gates accepted at Harvard University?

.....

4.Why did Bill Gates and Paul Allen create Microsoft in 1975?

.....

5.What was Gates and Paul Allen writing programs for when they were in the 8th grade?

.....

**PART IV: WRITING**

**Question I: Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first.**

1. I don't have a new car.

I wish .....

2. They will build a new supermarket here tomorrow.

A new supermarket .....

3. "I will go to my village tomorrow" He said.

He said .....

4. My brother likes playing soccer every morning.

My brother is interested.....

5. Despite the bad weather, Nam went out for a picnic.

Although.....

6. They expect the professor will arrive this morning.

It is expected .....

7. I don't have a new car.

I wish .....

8. "I will go to my village next week" Mr. Nick said.

Mr. Nick said .....

9. My father likes playing soccer every morning.

My father is interested.....

10. We expect the professor will arrive this morning.

It is expected .....

11. Ba doesn't have a brother.

-> Ba wishes .....

12. They grow rice in tropical countries.

-> Rice .....

13. "I will go to my village next week" Mr. Nam said.

-> Mr. Nam said .....

14. My father likes playing soccer every morning.

-> My father is interested.....

15. Ba worked hard. He passed his exam .

-> She worked .....

16. They expect the professor will arrive this morning.

It is expected .....

**Question II. Rearrange the word or phrase in the right order to have meaningful sentences.**

1. My brother/ to/ usually/ goes/ work/ by/ bus.

.....

2. I/ study/,/ harder/ I/ pass/ will/ the/ written examination/ If.

-> .....

3. wishes/ well/ Ba/ could speak/ English/ he/.

-> .....

4.that/ suggests/ we/ play sports/ Nam/ everyday/ should.

-> .....

**Question III. Rearrange the word or phrase in the right order to have meaningful sentences.**

1.has/ since/ He/ the/ played/ piano/ 2015/ .

-> .....

2.wishes/ well/ she/ could speak/ English/ She/.

-> .....

3.have time/ Nam/ didn't/ got up/for/ late,/ he/ breakfast ./ so/

-> .....

4.that/ suggests/ we/ play sports/ Hung/ everyday/ should.

-> .....

**THE END**

Mời các bạn tham khảo các bài tiếp theo tại: <https://vndoc.com/tieng-anh-lop-9>